



Anti-Matter Analysis update

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Pre-selection

➤ $E_{dep} > 0.01 \text{ GeV}$

➤ STK track selection:

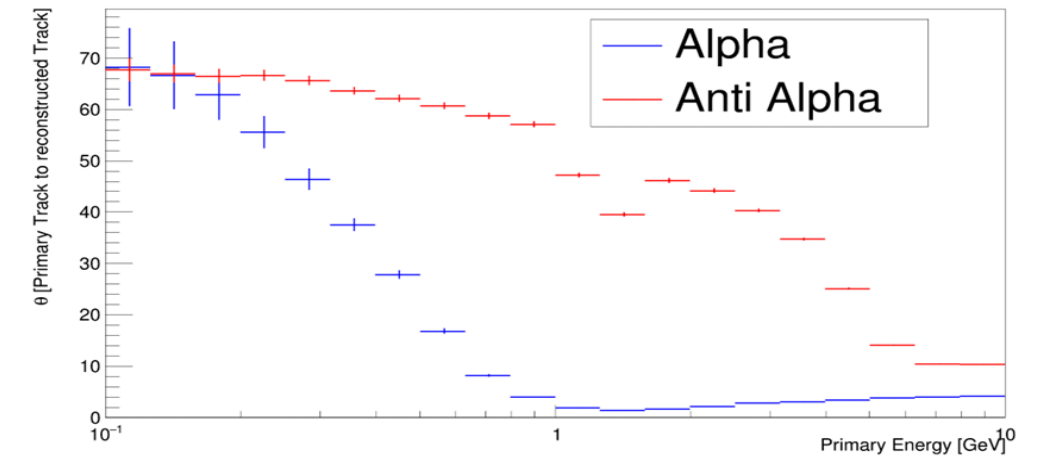
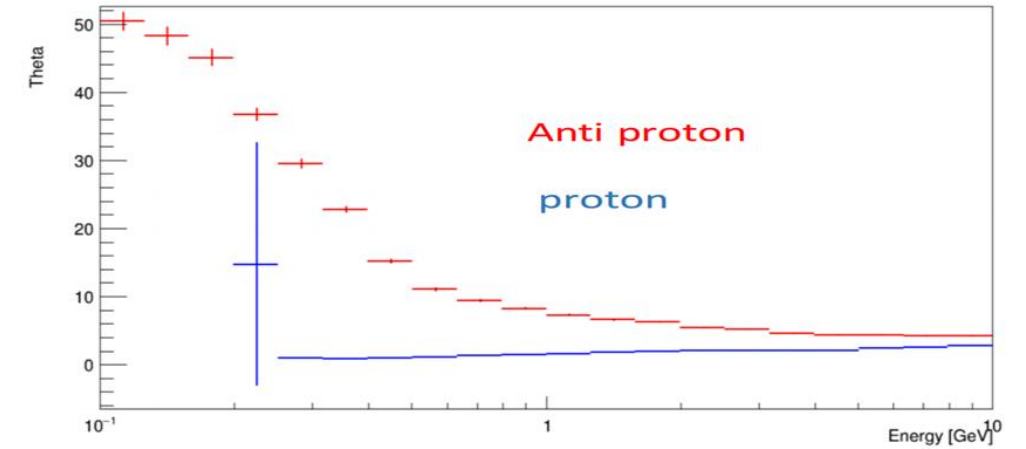
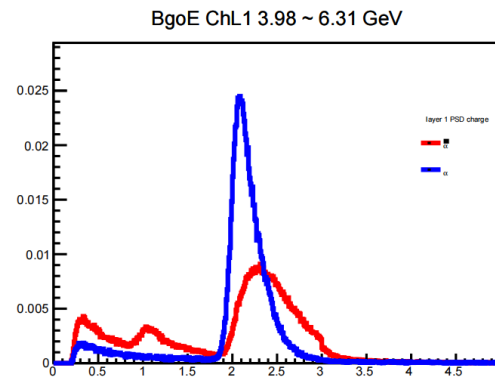
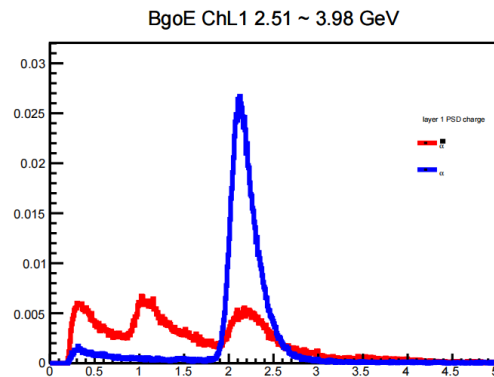
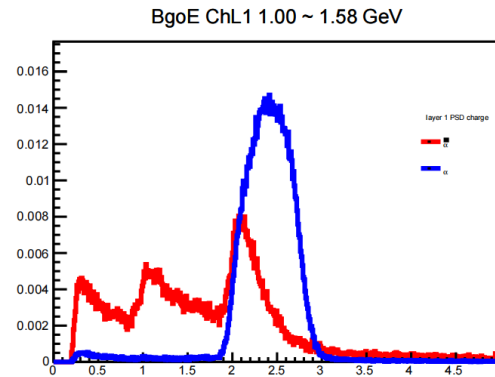
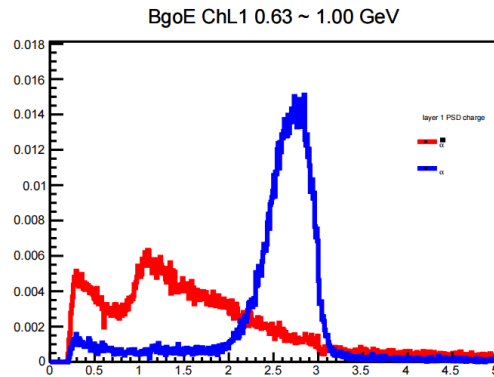
- a) $\chi^2/ndf < 50$ & Angle to BGO track $< 15^\circ$
- b) Match with MGO shower
- c) Selected the track with max Energy deposition in STK detector
- d) Track Pass PSD top and BGO buttle

➤ PSD selection

① PASS two layer PSD, $Q_0 < 3 \parallel Q_1 < 3$

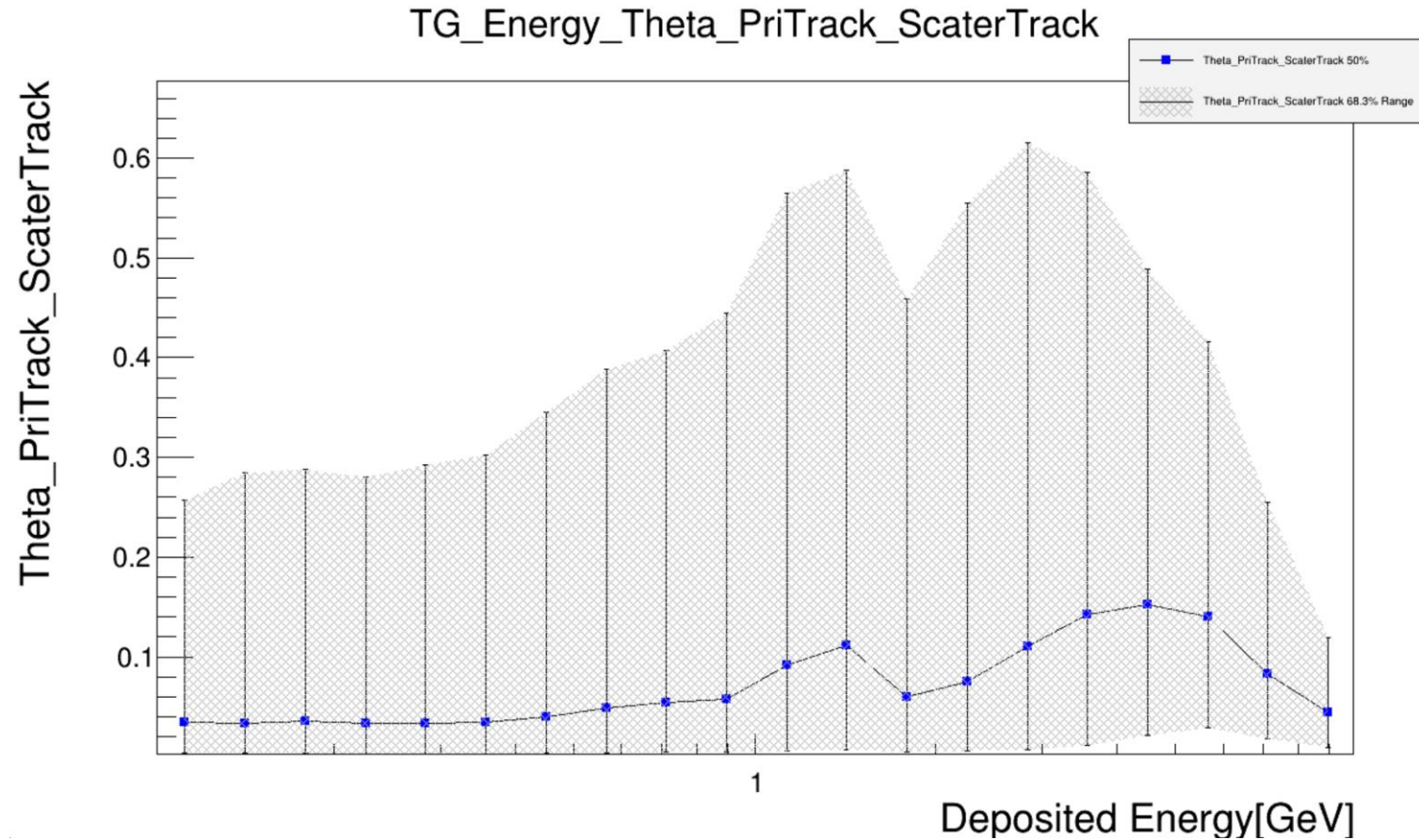
$$\textcircled{2} \quad Q_i = \begin{cases} \frac{(q_{i1} + q_{i2})}{2}, & \text{for } \frac{|q_{i1} - q_{i2}|}{\text{Max}\{q_{i1}, q_{i2}\}} < 0.1 \\ \text{Max}\{q_{i1}, q_{i2}\}, & \text{for } \frac{|q_{i1} - q_{i2}|}{\text{Max}\{q_{i1}, q_{i2}\}} > 0.1 \end{cases}, \quad i = 0 \text{ or } 1$$

PSDQ1 between Anti-Helium and Helium



The errors from the previous report can be found in the previous presentation (indico.pmo.ac.cn/event/689/).

Primary track to Scatter Track



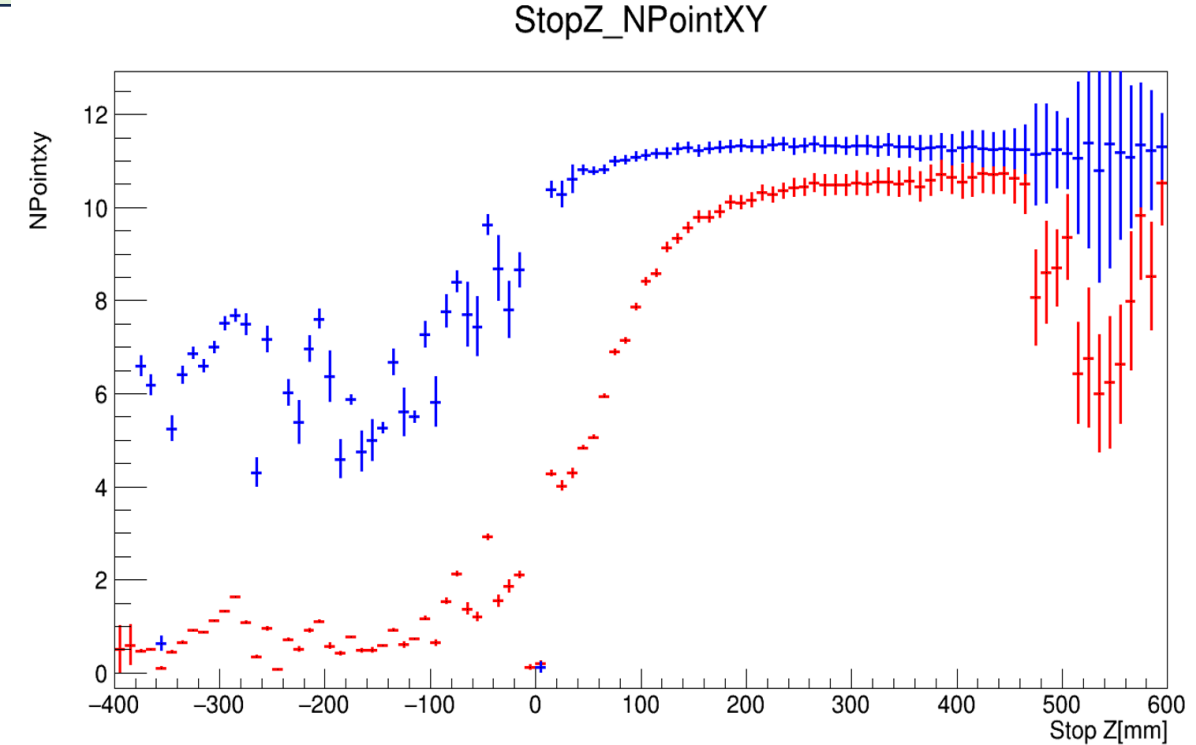
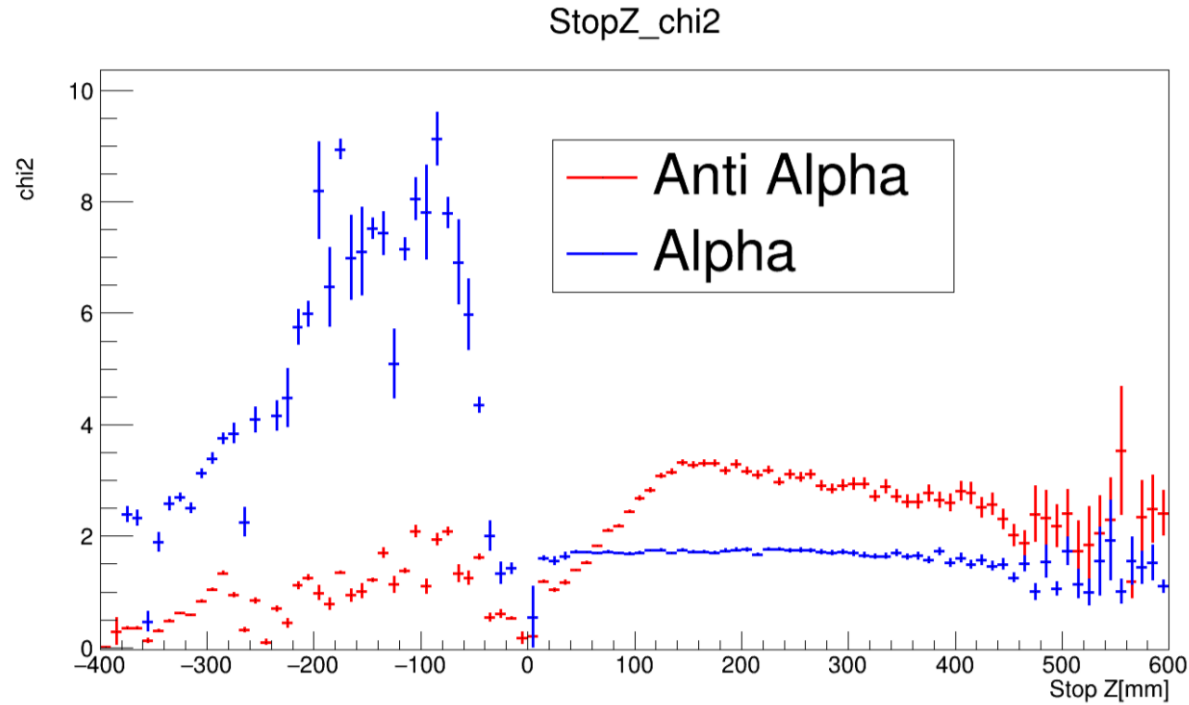
Scatter Track = **Stop Position** – **Start Position**

Angle between Primary track and the actual track before the first non-elastic scattering.

Errors in the previous :

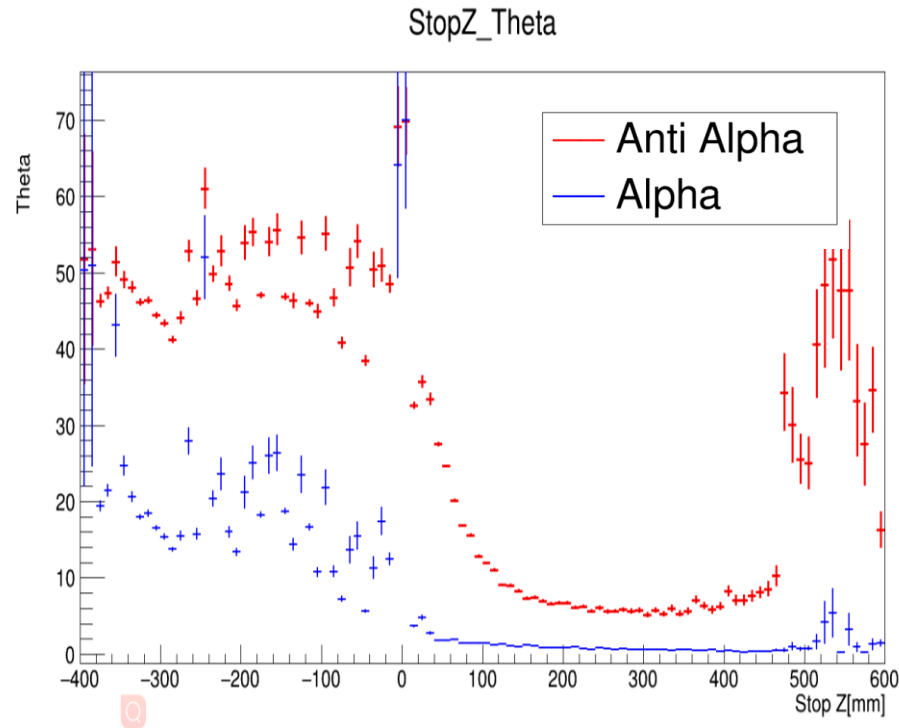
- 1) Use BGO tracks
- 2) Not Consider triggering conditions.

Chi2 VS Stop-Z

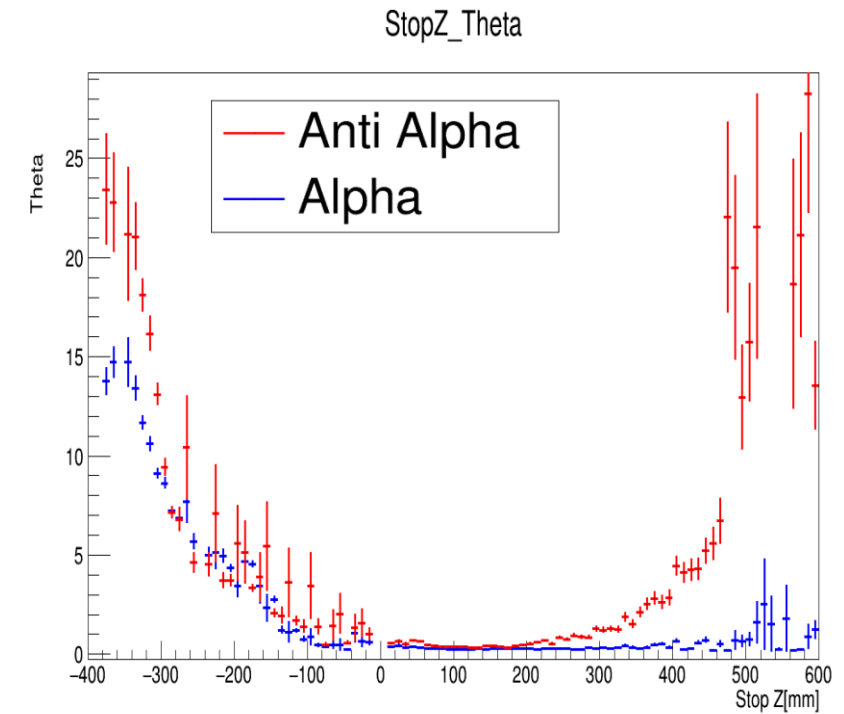


The previous analysis inadvertently employed the BGO track, resulting in the selection of particles undergoing fragmentation in both the PSD and STK. However, during the computation of track chi2 and Hits Point, these particles did not contribute, causing a decrease in the calculated average values of these quantities.

Angle (Reconstructed to Primary) VS Stop-Z



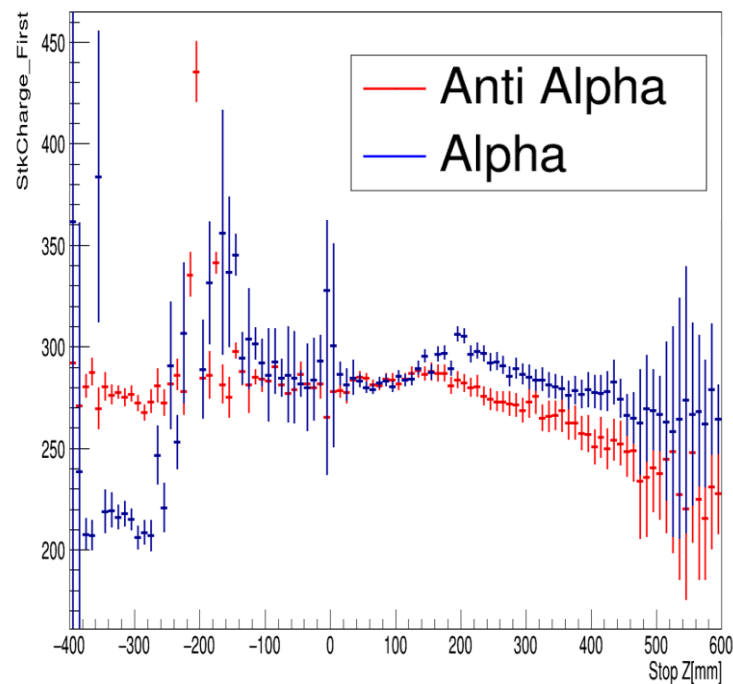
Not Use BGO Track



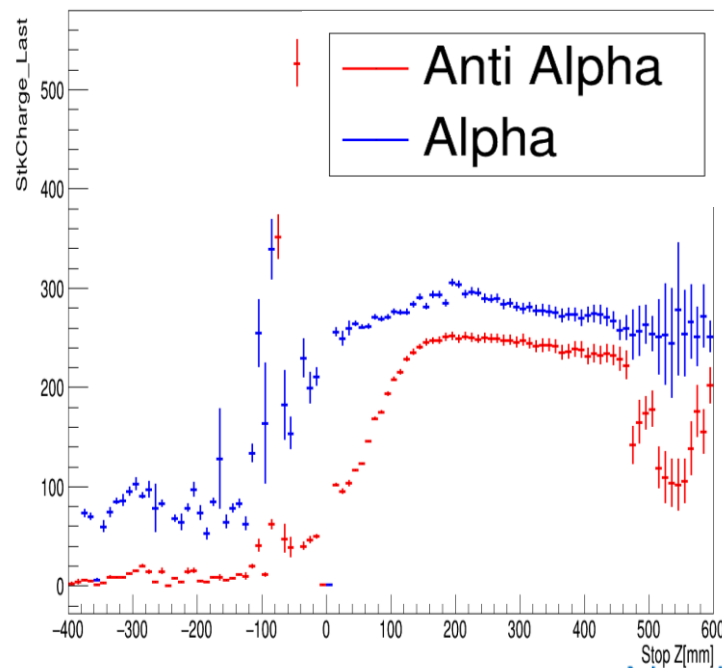
After excluding particles using the BGO track, there is a noticeable reduction in the angle.

STK charge[-1] VS Stop-Z

StopZ_StkCharge_First



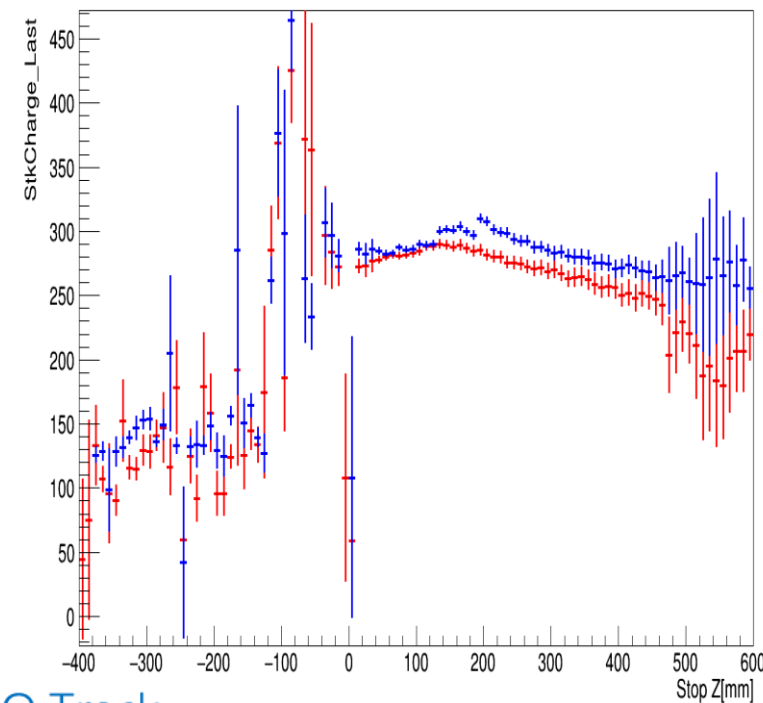
StopZ_StkCharge_Last



Not Use BGO Track

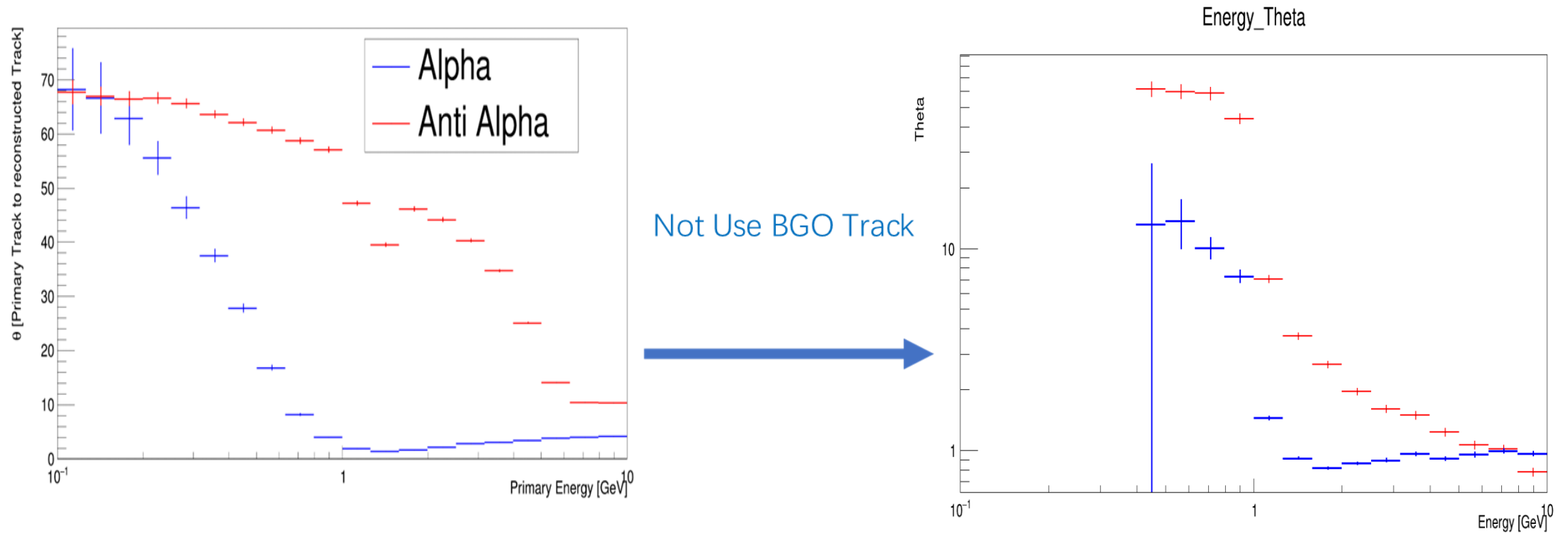


StopZ_StkCharge_Last

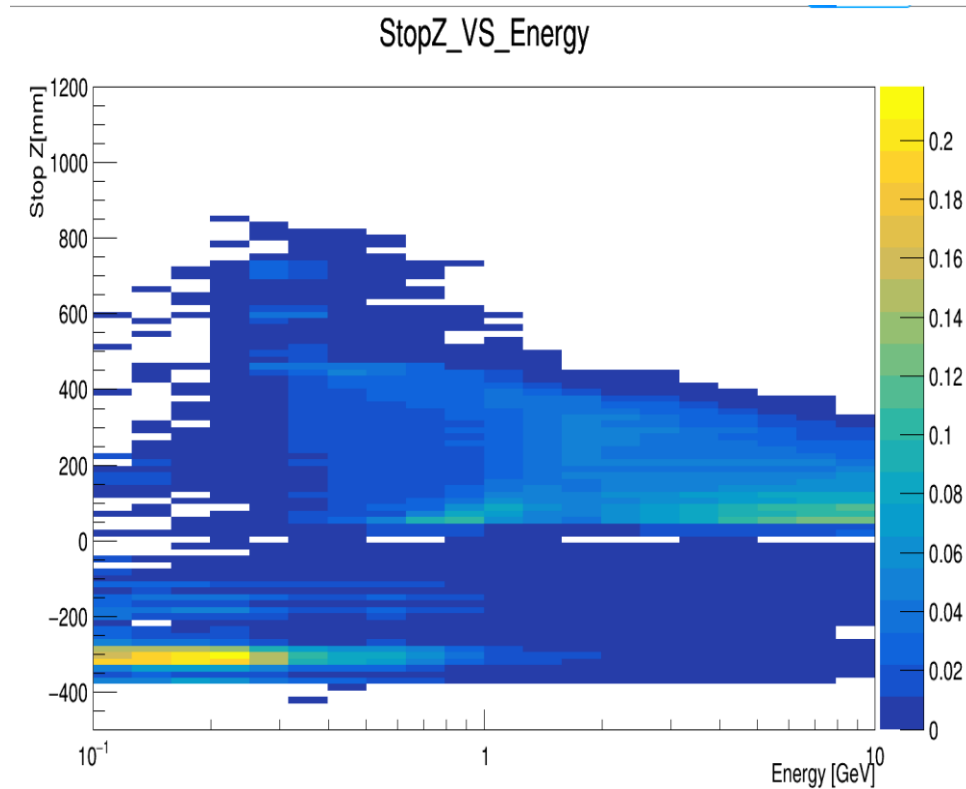


After excluding the BGO tracks, there is a noticeable increase in the readout of the charge in the final layer of the STK.

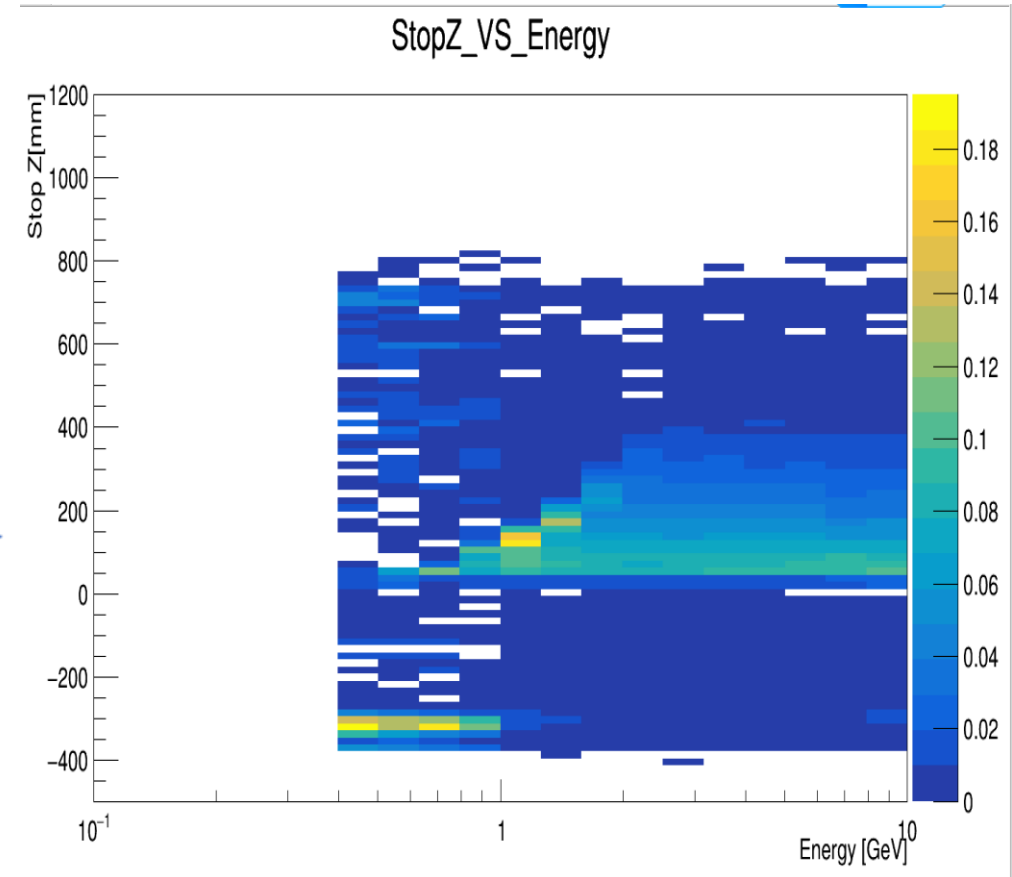
Primary track to reconstructed Track



Stop-Z VS Energy

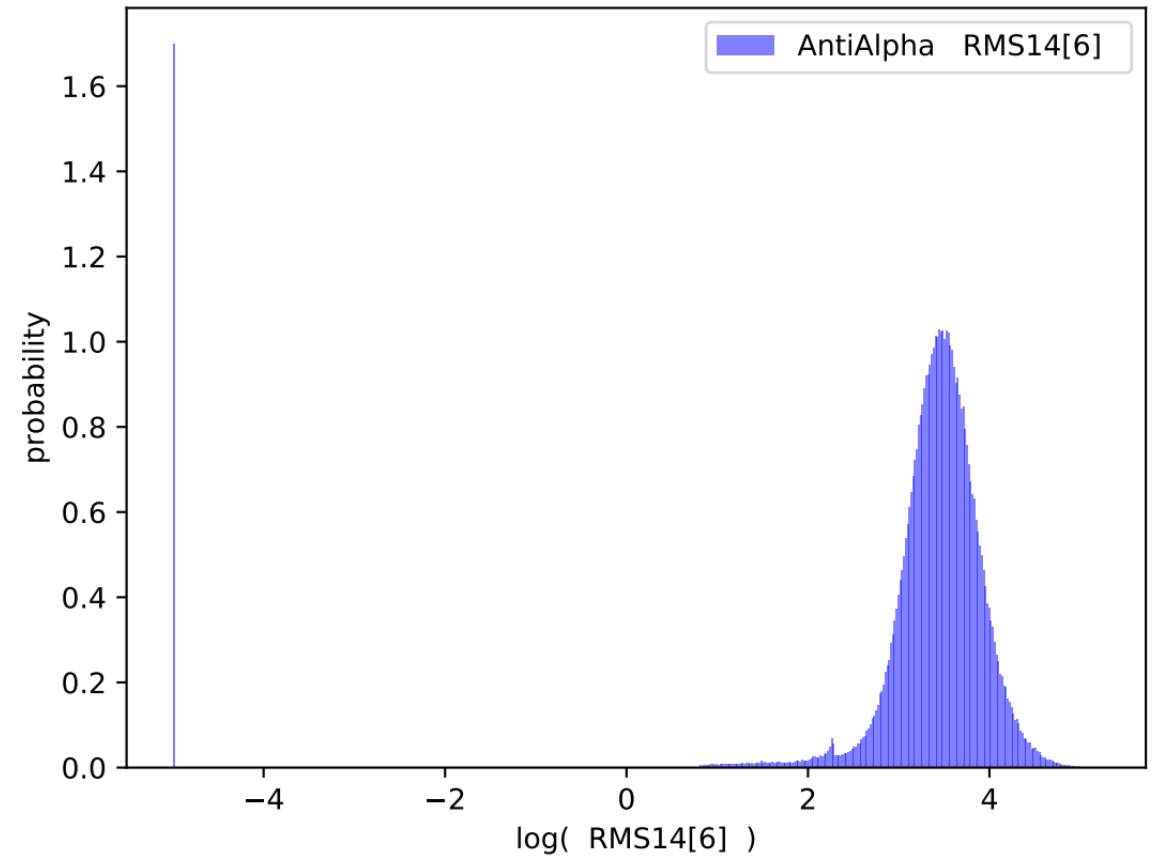
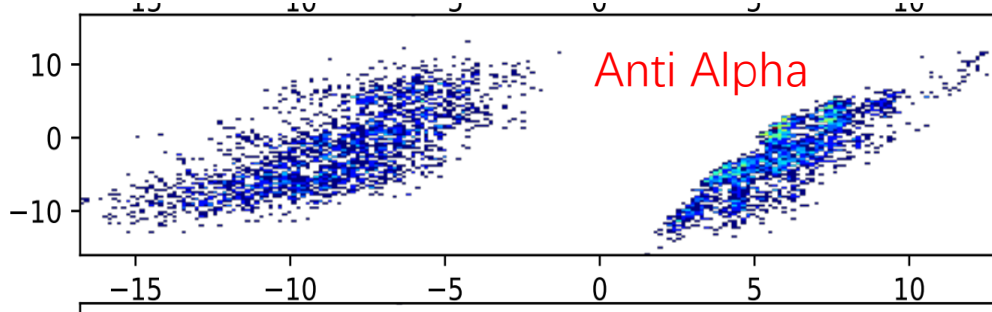
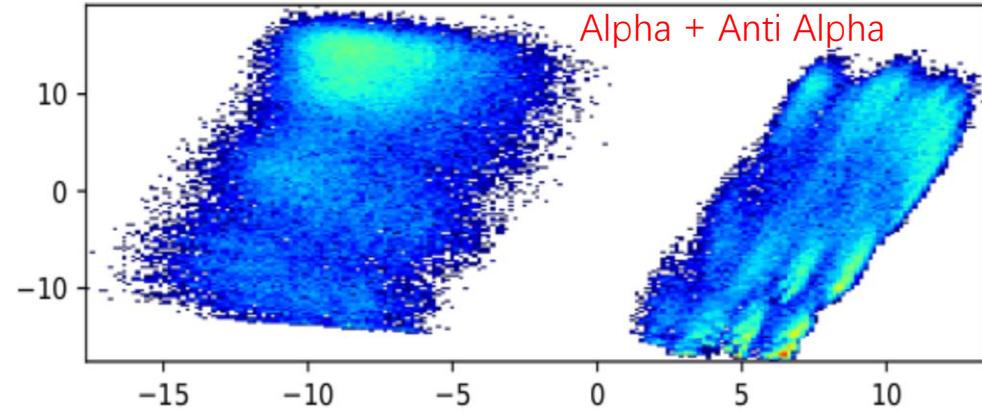


Not Use BGO Track

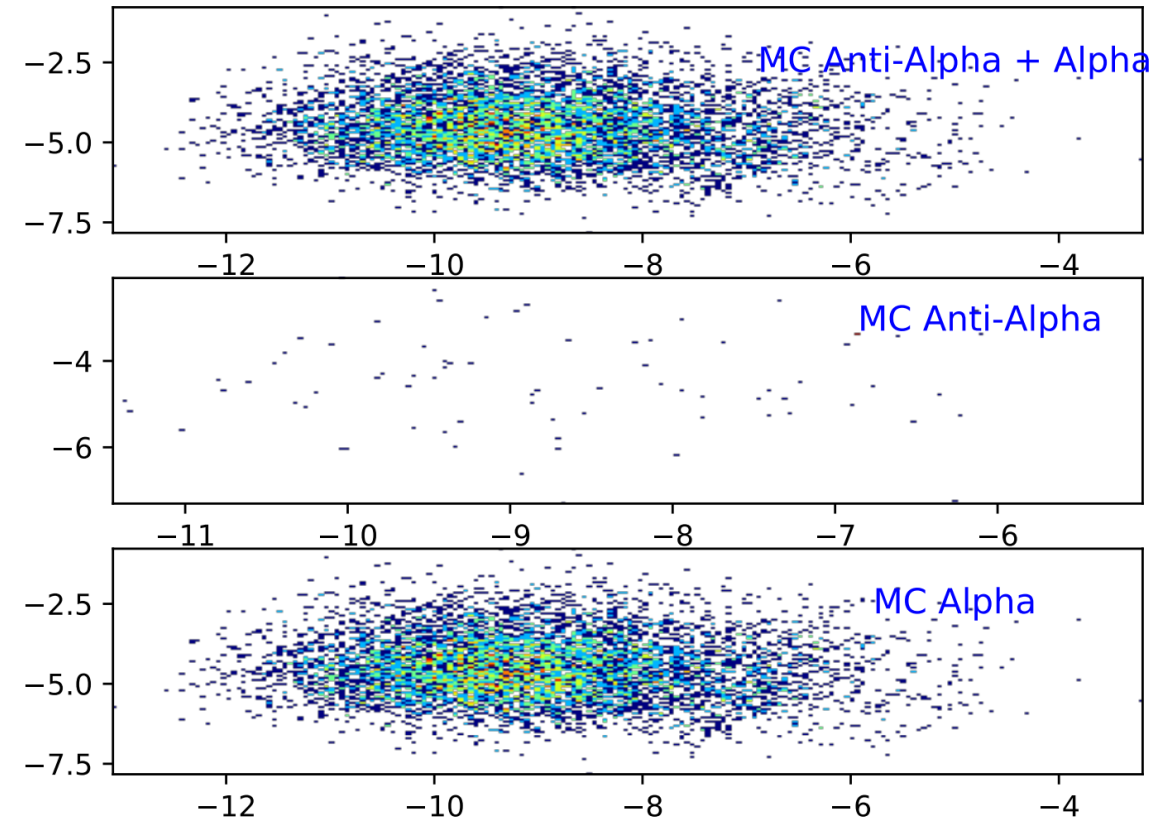
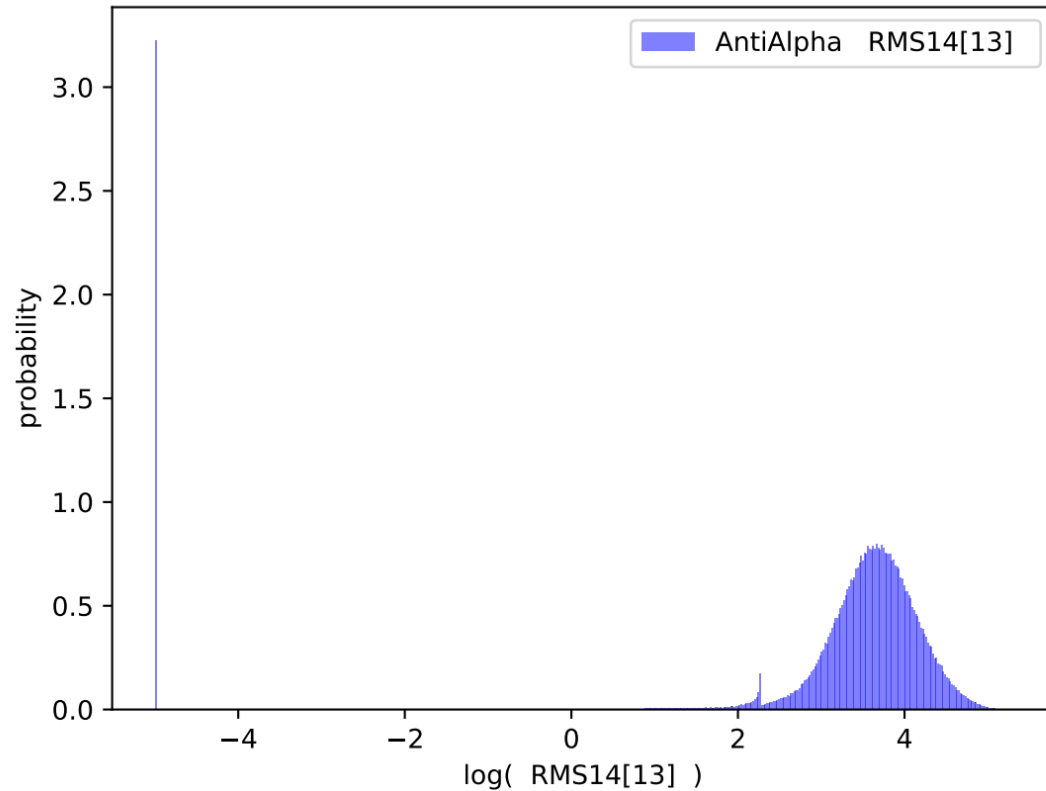


**An additional selection condition: $\text{STK Charge}[-1] > 1.5$.
However, this significantly reduces our statistical sample size.**

PCA result (Similar to previous e/p)



PCA result (exclude RMS2[i]==0)

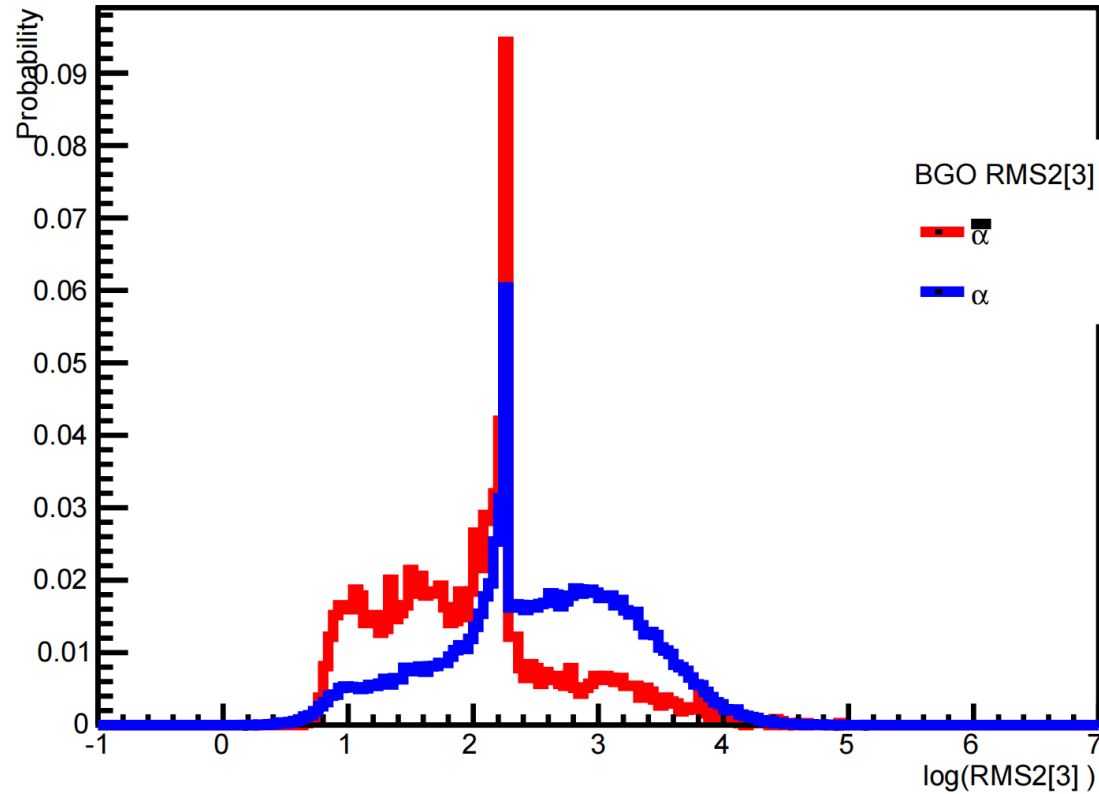


After excluding particles of the type $\text{RMS2}[i]==0$, the statistical count significantly decreased, rendering the analysis infeasible.

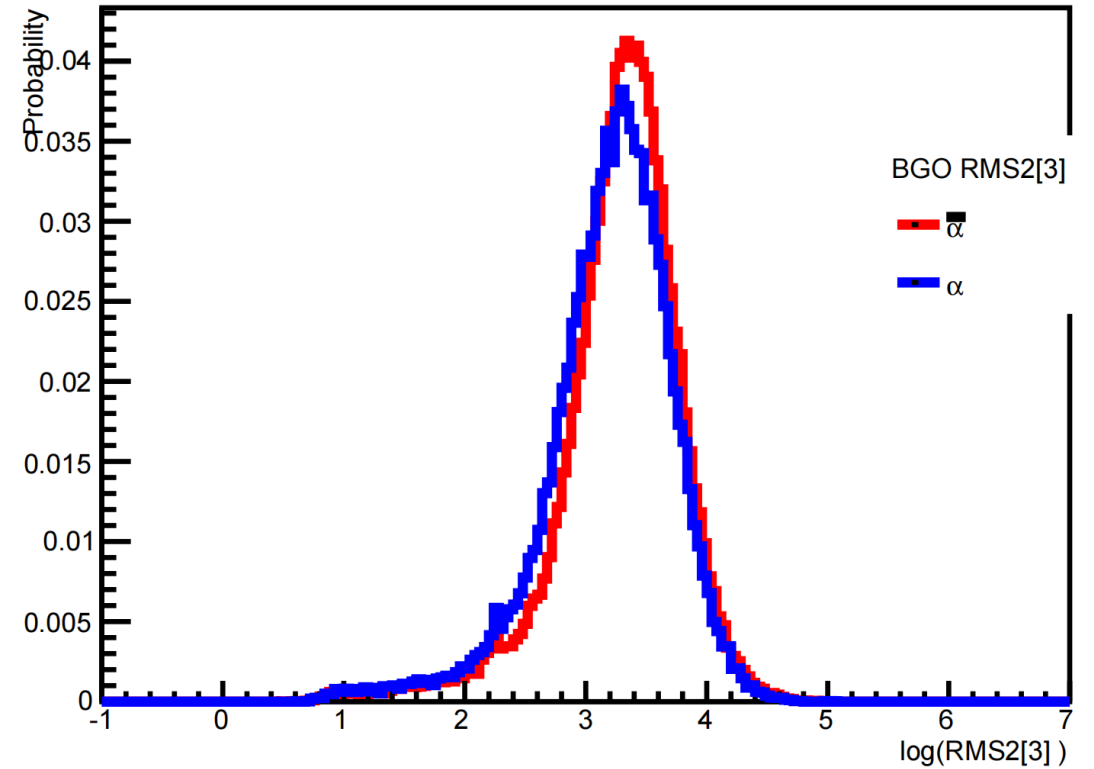
We assigned these $\text{RMS2}[i]==0$ values to the minimum non-zero RMS2 value.

RMS2 in low Enrgy

BgoE layer 3 RMS2 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV

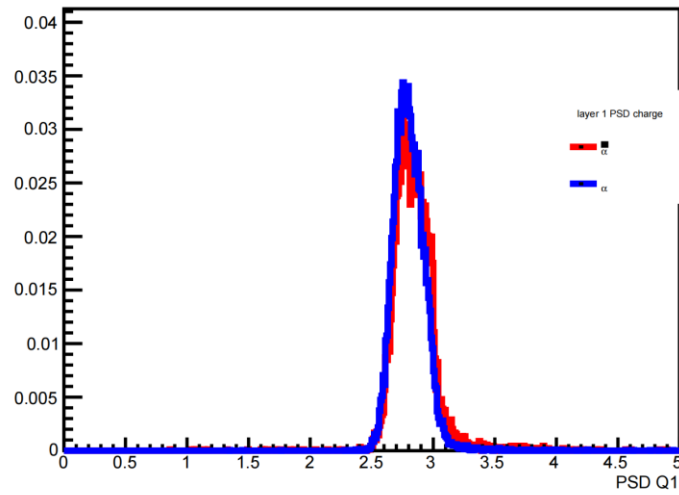


BgoE layer 3 RMS2 3.98 ~ 6.31 GeV

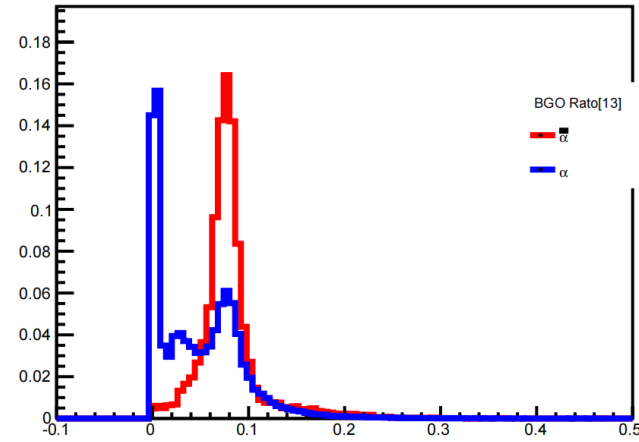


Character value after Correction

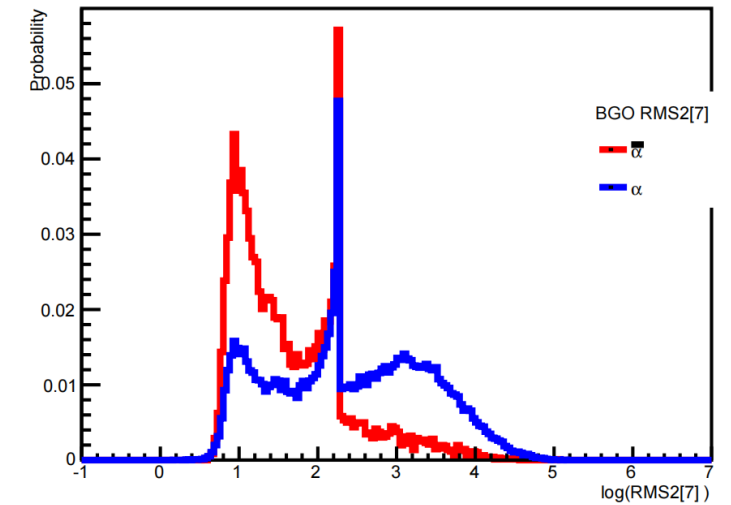
PriE ChL0 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV



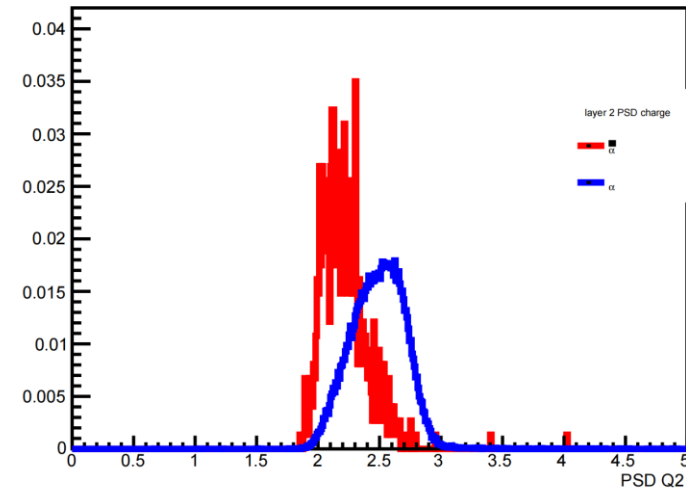
BgoE layer 13 Ratio 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV



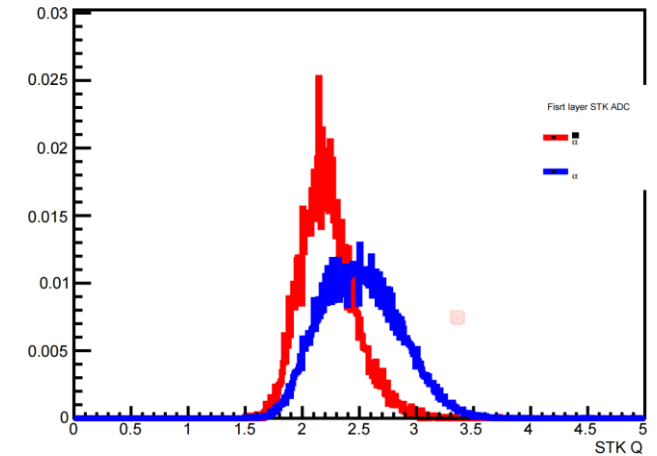
BgoE layer 7 RMS2 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV



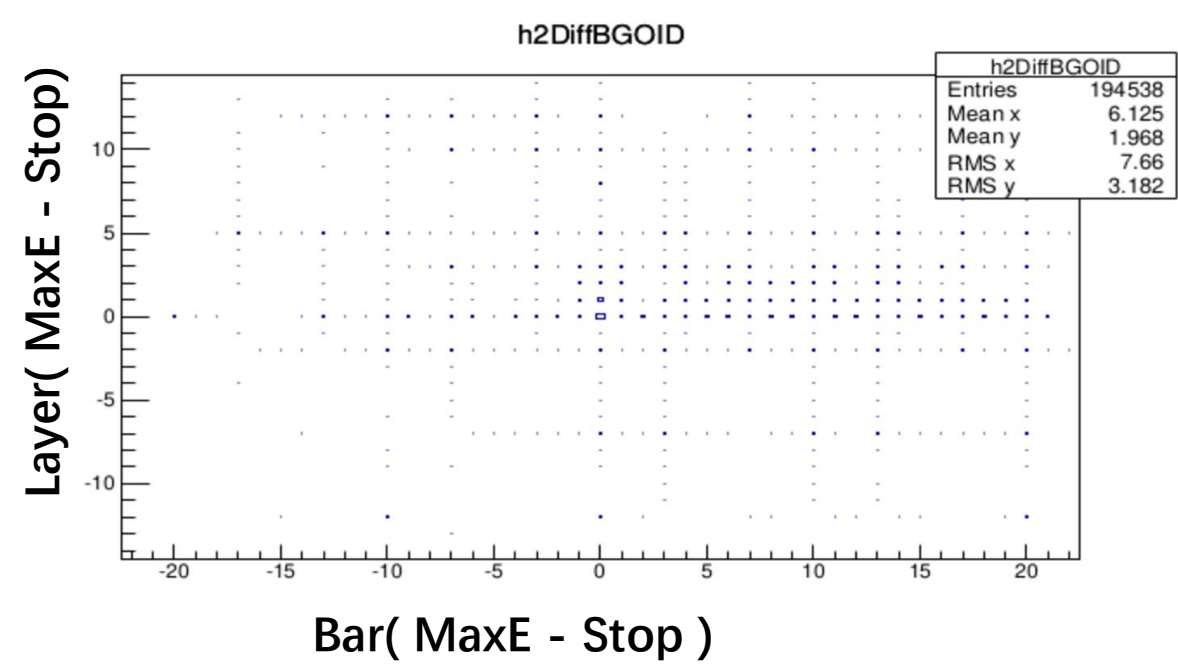
BgoE ChL1 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV



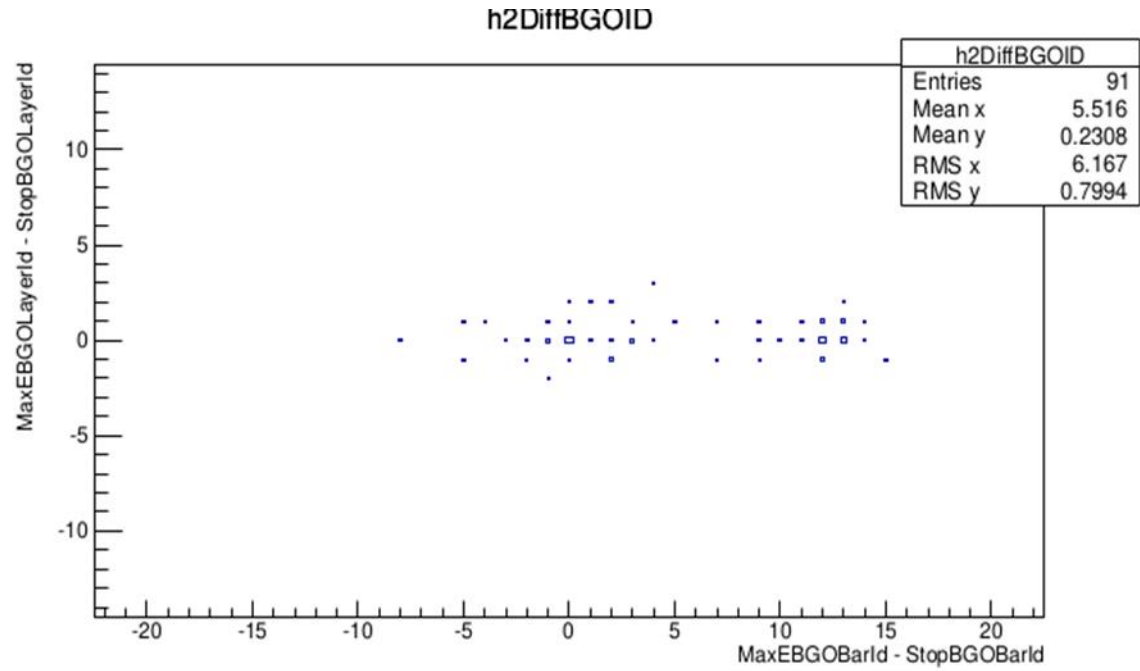
BgoE CStk 1.00 ~ 1.58 GeV



AntiProton MaxEnergy Bar and Stop position



When constraining Stop_Z within the BGO detector, a statistical analysis reveals that in many cases, there is inconsistency between the MaxE's Bar and Stop_Z's Bar. In the vast majority of cases, MaxE's Bar is located 1-3 layers below StopZ's Bar.



Continuing the validation of previous analyses with new simulated data: a spherical source with a radius of 10cm is simulated within the BGO, with particle kinetic energy close to zero. The findings align with our expectations.

Summary

- More statistical data is needed.
- Identified a bug in the RMS2 readout.
- Further research on algorithms to distinguish anti-helium nuclei is ongoing.

Thanks